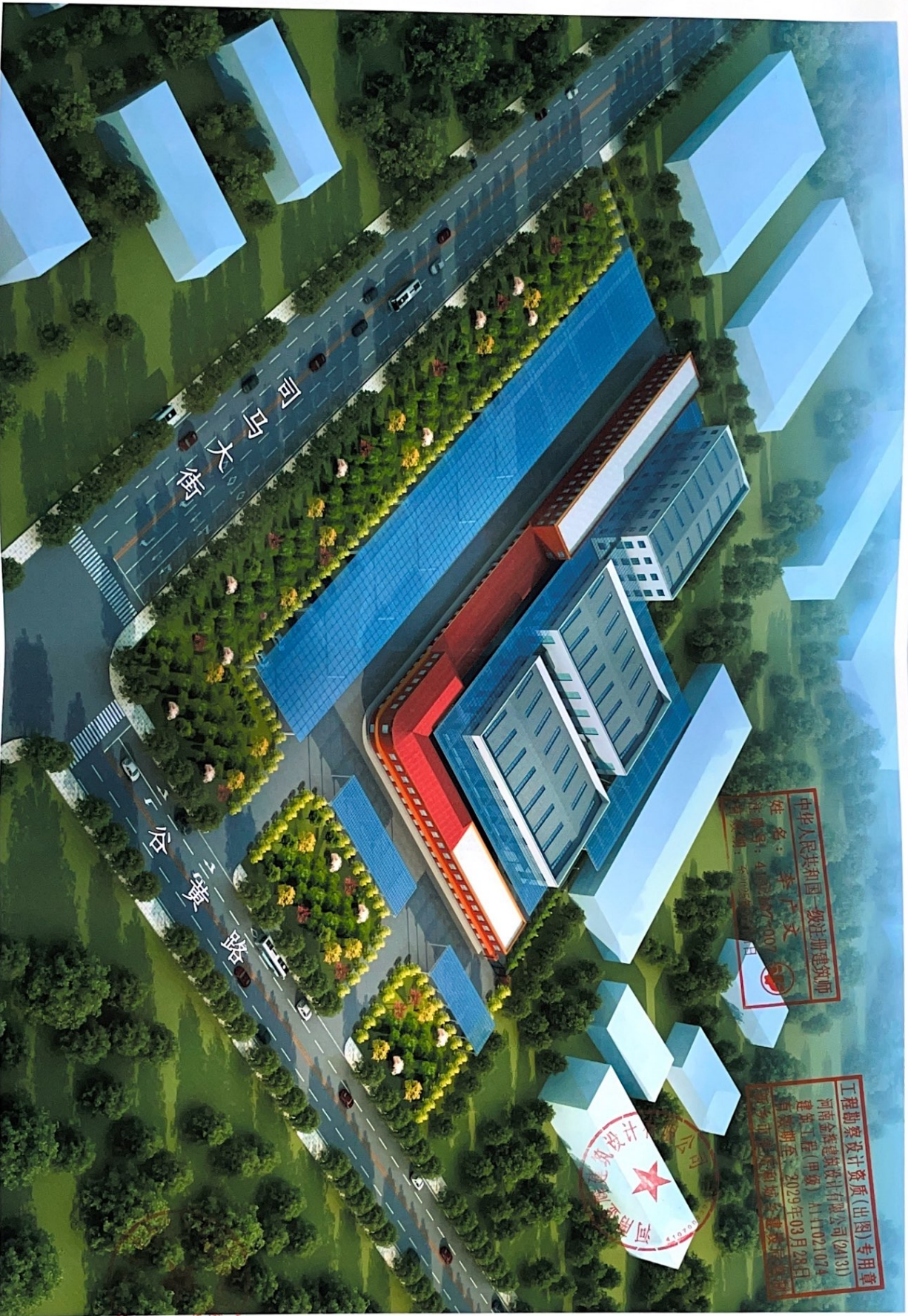




鸟瞰图